



Non-drained
  Conventional Drainage
  Controlled Drainage
  Soil Moisture Sensor
  Greenhouse Gas Emission Sensor

**Research Site Leader:**  
 Jeff Strock, University of Minnesota



**SITE CHARACTERISTICS**

- Drainage system installed in 2006
- Soil: Havelock clay loam
- Rotation: Continuous Corn

**WATER MANAGEMENT PRACTICES**

- Non-drained
- Conventional Drainage (depth 4')
- Controlled Drainage (depth 4')

**SITE MEASUREMENTS (2006-2015; n = # of years)**

- Tile Flow (n = 10)
- Tile Water Quality: Nitrate-N (n = 10)
- Water Table Depth (n = 1)
- Soil Texture (n = 1)
- Soil Bulk Density (n = 3)
- Soil Water Retention: 0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.33, 15 bar (n = 3)
- Soil Moisture and Temperature (n = 4)
- Soil Fertility: pH, Cation Exchange Capacity, Soil Organic Carbon, Total N (n = 3)
- Soil Nitrate (n = 4)
- Greenhouse Gas Emission: CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O (n = 4)
- Crop Yield (n = 5)
- Final Plant Population (n = 5)
- Biomass: Vegetative, Grain, Cob (n = 5)
- Total N: Vegetative, Grain, Cob (n = 5)
- Total C: Vegetative, Grain, Cob (n = 5)
- Leaf Area Index (n = 1)
- On-Site Weather Station: Precipitation, Air Temperature, Relative Humidity, Solar Radiation, Wind Speed and Direction (n = 4)